Save the Pine Bush

April/May Newsletter

Vegetarian/Vegan Lasagna Dinner
Wednesday, April 18 2018, 6:00 p.m.

Joe Paparone
from the Labor-Religion Coalition of NYS and

Vivian Kornegay

from AVillage and a former Albany Common Council member will speak about

The Poor People's Campaign:
A National Call for Moral Revival

Vjg"Rqqt"Rgqrngùu"Ecorckip"ku"vcmkpi"wr"vjg"xkukqp"cpf"ecnn"qh"Tgx0"Ft0"Octvkp"Nwvjgt" Mkpiùu"ncuv"ecorckip."ejcnngpikpi"vjg"hqwt"kpvgreqppgevgf"gxknu"qh"u{uvgoke"tceku o." rqxgtv{."oknkvctkuo."cpf"geqnqikecn"fgxcuvcvkqp0"Ngf"d{"fktgveln{"koorcevgf"eqoowpkvkgu" cpf"oqtcn"ngcfgtu."vjg"ecorckip"ku"ncwpejkpi"kp"Oc{"ykvj"Pqpxkqngpv"Oqtcl"Fktgev" Cevkqpu"kp"qxgt"52"uvevgu"cpf" Ycujkpivqp"F0E0"Eqog"jgct"Xkxkcp"cpf"Lqg"fguetkdg" vjg"ecorckip."cevkqpu"rncppgf"hqt"Cndcp{."cpf"jqy"ogodgtu"qh"Ucxg"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj" ecp"igv"kpxqnxgf0

At the Westminster Presbyterian Church, 85 Chestnut Street"*rgqrng" ykvj"ectu" ecp"rctk"kp"vjg"nqv"pgct"vjg"fqqt0"Cnn/{qw/ecp/gcv"ncuaigpc" fkppgt." ykvj"xgigvctkan." xgigcp"cpf" inwvgp/htgg"qrvkqpu."ucncf."ictnke"dtgcf"cpf"fgnkekqwu"fguugtv0"Qpn{"&34" hqt"cfwnlu." &8"hqt"uvwfgpvu."cpf"&4"hqt"ejknftgp0"Rgqrng" yjq" ocmg"tgugtxcvkqpu"ctg" ugtxgf"łtuv0"Hqt"tgugtxcvkqpu."rngcug"ngcxg"c" oguucig"hqt"Tg|ukp"Cfcou"cv"684/2:;3" qt"gockl"rkpgdwuj B oce0eqo0"

Interested people are welcome to attend the program beginning at 7:00 for which there is no charge.

Save the Pine Bush April Walk
Saturday April 28, 2018 at 9:30 AM

Meet at: Rkpg"Dwuj"Fkueqxgt{"Egpvgt"rctmkpi"nqv."gcuv"ukfg"qh"Tqwvg"377."qrrqukvg"Qnf"Uvcvg"Tqcf0
Hqt"IRU/"3:7"Pgy"Mctpgt"Tqcf."Cndcp{"P ["34427

Ngcfgt<"Cpf{"Ctvjwt"É"Hqt"Oqtg"Kphqt o cvkqp<"73:/4:3/;:95

Vjku"oqpvj."Cpf{"Ctvjwt." ykln"ngcf"c"urtkpi"jkmg"qp"Dnwgdgtt{"Jknn0"Yg" ykln"gnplq{"vjg"Œqygtu"cpf" hcwpc."xkgyu"qh"vjg" Jgnfgdgtiu"cpf"qdugtxg"vjg"tguvqtcvkqp"rtqeguu0

Rngcug" ygct"rtqvgevkxg"enqyjkpi"vq"rtgxgpv"vkem"dkvgu0"Dtkpi"fggv"qt"kpugev"tgrgnngpv"vq"urtc{"qp"{qw" dghqtg"dgikppkpi"vjg" ycnm0"Ejgem"ectghwnn{"hqt"vkemu"tki jv"chvgt"vjg" ycnm"cpf"cicjp"cu"uqqp"cu"{qw"igv" jqog0

The hike is free and open to the public. Bring your friends!

Neil Gifford Presents
A Pine Bush Update

by Tom Ellis

CNDCP [." P [<"Cv"vkogu"urgcmkpi"rqgvkecnn{." Cndcp{"Rkpg"Dwuj"Rtgugtxg"Eqo okuukqp"*eqo/ okuukqp+"Eqpugtxcvkqp"Fktgevqt"Pgkn"Ikhhqtf" urqmg"cv"ngpivj"cdqwv"vjg"Mctpg"Dnwg"DwvvgtŒ{" *MDD+"cv"vjg"Octej"43"URD"fkppgt0

Jg"dgicp"ykvj"c"htkgpfn{"lqmg"ykvj"öKvùu" N{ppg"cpf"Tg|ukpùu"hcwnv"K"co"jgtg"vqpkijv.÷" c"tghgtgpeg"vq"vjg"eqo okuukqp"dgkpi"etgcvgf" d{"uvcvg"iqxgtpogpv"chvgt"oc p{"{gctu"qh"URD" cfxqece{"cpf"nkvkicvkqp"vq"rtqvgev"vjg"nqecn"rkpg dcttgpu"mpqyp"cu"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj0"

Otł0"Ikhhqtf"wugf"c"RqygtRqkpv"cpf"rtqxkfgf" owej"kphqtocvkqp0" Jg"uckf"vjg"MDD"ku"cdqwv" vjg"uk|g"qh"c"swctvgt"eqkp"cpf"MDD"nkmg"vq"nkxg" kp"ucxcppcu//vjg"hqtguv"oggvu"vjg"rtcktkg0" Kpetgcukpin{."jg"uckf."vjg"MDD"nkxg"kp"jwocp kpŒwgpegf"cpf"fqokpcvgf"jcdkvcvu0""

Vjg"MDD"jcu"övyq"eqorngvg"dwv"ugrctcvg" nkhg"e{engu÷"gcej"{gct0"Vjg"nkxg"5/7"fc{u"cpf" vtcxgn"pq"oqtg"vjcp"c"hgy"jwpftgf"{ctfu"htqo" yjgtg"vjg{"ygtg"jcvejgf0

Jcdkvcv"nquu"cpf"htciogpvcvkqp"ctg" yjcv"

Steve Downs Tells the Legal
History of Save the Pine Bush
at SPB's 40th Birthday Party
—Part 1

by Lynne Jackson

CNDCP [." P [<"N{ppg"Lcemuqp."c"xqnwpvggt" hqt"Ucxg"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj."icxg"c"dtkgh"kpvtqfwevkqp" cpf"fguetkdgf"jqy"URD"uvctvgf0"Qp"vjg"pkijv"qh" Hgdtwct{"8."3;9:."cu"vjg"öDk||ctf"qh"9:÷"ycu" rqwpfkpi"vjg"Ecrkvcn"Fkuvtkev."c"eqwrng" fq|gp" dtcxg"uqwnu"ogpgtgf"jgnguu"xgpwtgf"vq"vjg"Cndcp{" Rwdnke"Nkdtct{"vq"urgcm"qwv"cv"c"rwdnke"jgctkpi" qp"hqwt"rtqrqugf"fgxgnqrogpvu"kp"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj0" Rtkqt"vjg"vjg"jgctkpi."c"hgy"rgqrng" ogv"łtuv"cv" cp"qnf"hcujkqpgf"tguvcwtcpv"qp"Nctm"Uvtggv0"Vjg" itqwr"eqwnf"pqv"dgnkgxg"vjg"ekv{"yqwnf"cevwcnn{" jqnf"vjg"jgctkpi"kp"vjku"vgttkdng"ygcvjgt."cu"vjgtg" ycu"ukz"kpejgu"qh"upqy"kp" Ycujkpivqp"Cxgpwg"

ngf"vq"MDD"nquugu"kp"rtkqt"fgecfgu0""Enqugf"vtgg ecpqrkgu"cnuq"ngcf"vq"MDD"rqrwncvkqp"fgenkpgu cpf"c"ncek"qh"łtgu"ngcfu"vq"vjg"itqyvj"qh"enqugf ecpqrkgu0""Dcf"ygcvjgt"uwej"cu"c"hgy"fc{u"qh gzvtgog"jgcv"fwtkpi"vjg"ujqtv"MDD"nkxgu"ecp ugxgtg"{ujtkpm"MDD"rqrwncvkqpu"kp"uwdugswgpv {gctu0""MDD"rqrwncvkqpu"ecp"cnuq"etcuj"kh"vjg"Dnwg Nwrkpg."wrqp"yjkej"vjg"MDD"hggfu."fkgu"dghqtg vjg"MDD"ctg"jcvejgf0

Yknf"rqrwncvkqpu"qh"MDD"pqy"gzkuv"kp"vjtgg uvcvgu<"Ykueqpukp." P [."cpf"Okejkicp." jg"uckf0" Vjg"Cndcp{"rkpg"dcttgpu"ku"jg"ctiguv"kpncpf"rkpg dcttgpu"gcuv"qh"vjg"Tqem{"Oqwpvckpu0

Vjg"MDD"ycu"nkuvgf"cu"gpfcpigtgf"kp"vjg Cndcp{"Rkpg"Dwuj"d{"vjg"P[U"Fgrctvogpv"qh Gpxktqpogpvcn"Eqpugtxcvkqp"*FGE÷"kp"3;99"dwv kv"ku"pqy"hwnn{"tgeqxgtgf"uckf"Ot0"Ikhhqtf0

Ot0"Ikhhqtf"uckf"vjcv"yjgp"pcvwtcn"łtgu qeewt."vjg{"dwtp"kp"c"oqucke"cetqu"c"ncpfuecrg0 Vjwu"uqog"MDD"jcdkvcv"ykn"uwtxkxg"łtgu0""Kv"ku nkmg"c"fcpeg"qh"łtg"qh"vjtqwij"vkog"cpf"urceg.÷ jg"uckf0""

öCndcp{ʼu"rkpg"dcttgpu.÷"jg"uckf."öku"vjg"dguv kpncpf"rkpg"dcttgpu"kp"vjg"yqtnf"cpf"ku"igvvkpi dgvvgt0÷""Cndcp{ʼu"rkpg"dcttgpu"ku"jqog"vq"98"urg/ ekgu"qh"öitgcvguv"eqpugtxcvkqp"pggf0÷""Vjg"Rkpg Dwuj"jcu"5522-"cetgu"qh"rtqvgevgf"ncpfu"cpf"vjg eqoomukuukqp"jcu"fkgpvkłgf"4222"cetgu"kv"jqrgu"vq cff"vq"vjg"rtgugtxg0

Jg"uckf"vjg"eqoomukuukqp"ocpcigu"ncpfu qypgf"d{"vjtgg"owpkekrcnkvkgu"cpf"ugxgtcn"uvcvg cigpekgu."vjg"eqoomukuukqp"vtkgu"vq"tguvqtg"ncpf vq"rkpg"dcttgpu."cpf"łtg"ku"vjg"rtkpekrcn"vqqn"qh ocpcigogpv."

Dncem"qcewut"vtggu." jg"uckf." öeq oorngvgn{ cnvgt÷"rkpg"dcttgpu"uqknu."vg oorgtcvwtg."cpf"jwokf/ kv{0"Vjg"eqoomukuukqp." jg"uckf." ycpvu"vq"fguvtq{ dncem"qcewuvu0""Vtggu"ctg"ewv."vjg"tqqvu"rwnngf qwv."cpf"pgy"urtqwvu"rqkuqpgf0"Vjg"ncpf"ku"vjgp tguggfgf"ykvj"vjtgg"rqwpfu"qh"dnwg"nwrkpg"rgt cetg"cpf"qvjgt"pcvkxg"urgekgu0""Jcdkvcv"ku"dwtpgf htgswgpvn{0""öTguvqtcvkqp"ku"c"f{pcoke"rtqegu qxgr"vkog.÷"jg"uckf0""Chvgr"vgp"{gctu."uetwd"qcmu dgikp"itqykpi0""

Vjg"eqoomukuukqp"jcu"tgoqxgf"622-"cetgu"qh dncem"qcewuvu"ykv{"522"oqtg"vq"iq."jg"uckf0""Vjg uetwd"qcm"ku"uq"ogvkoogu"yjkppgf"vq"ocmg"tqqo hqr"nwrkpg0"Vjg"MDD"ku"c"ucxcppc"cpkocn"vjcv ecp"oqvg"kpvq"cpf"qwv"qh"ujcfgf"ctgcu"vq"vjkt dgpgł v0""Uqog"3322"cetgu"qh"curgpu." jg"uckf. jcxg"dggp"vjkppgf"cnnqykpi"vjg"rkpg"dcttgpu"vq vjtkxg0""Rncpvgf"nwrkpg"fqgu"öezgzgrvkqpcn{"ygnn÷ chvgr"c"ł tg." jg"uckf0

Vjg"eqoomukuukqp"eqpfwevu"eqpvtqnngf"dwtpu pq"oqtg"vjcp"35"fc{u"rgr"{gct"vjg"ł tgu"ctg"gcukgr vq"eqpvtqnn"cpf"yjgp"vjg"u oqmg"fkurgtugu0""Jg lqmgf"vjg"eqoomukuukqp"öukrrgf"wr"c"6/cetg"rctmkpi nqv"cpf"rncpvgf"c"rctcfkugʼ"kp"3;;80

cpf"Pgy"[qtm"Uvcvg"jcf"ugpv"kvu"gornq{ggu"jqog cv"5<220""Vjg"upqy"cpf"ncem"qh"rnqwijkpi"ocfg ftkxkpi"ngctn{"ko"rquukdng0"Jqygxgr."vjg"jgctkpi ycu"jgnf÷vjg"fgxgnqrgtu"ygtg"gikxgp"cnn"vjg"vkog vjg{"ycpvgf"vq"urgcm."dc"cp"jqwr"cpf"c"jcnh. cpf"vjgp"vjg"qrrqpgpvu"ygtg"cnnqygf"vq"urgcm0 Chvgr"cdqwv"pkpgv"ookpwvgu"qh"vjg"ekvk|gpʼu"urgcm/ kpi"ic ickpuv"vjg"fgxgnqrogpvu."vjg"Cndcp{"Ekv{ Rncppgr"Fkem"Rcvtkrkʼuckf."kp"vjg"wpfgtuvcvgogpv qh"vjg"{gcr"övjg"gkxkjgr"ku"igvvkpi"ikpfc"dcf"qwv÷ cpf"cnqugf"vjg"jgctkpi0

Lqjp" Yqocvv"vqnf" N{ppg"vjcv"qpg"qh"vjg rctvkekrcpvu"cv"vjg"jgctkpi"uckf"öVjcvʼu"pqv"hckt÷

kp"3;;9."jg"uckf"vjg"uckf"vjg"{gtg"vgp"cetgu"qh"MDD jcdkvcv."vqfc{"cnoquv"922"cetgu"qh"nwrkpg"gzkuv0

MDD."jg"uckf." ykn"czkf"örgthgev"jcdkvcv÷"kh vjgtg"ctg"hgy"qr"pq"qvjgr"MDD"vjgtg0""öVjg"ctg c"rctvk"cpk ocn.÷"jg"uckf÷"vjg"{"nkmg"nqvu"qh"hgnnqy" MDD"vq"dg"pgctd{0

Kp"tgegpv"{gctu."vjg"eq oomukuukqp"jcu"ölwor/ uvctvgf÷"vjg"MDD"rqrwncvkqpu0""Vjg"eqoomukuukqp eqnqpk|gu"ecej"ukvg"qpeg÷"MDD"rqrwncvkqpu"ctg eqwpfgf"qp"322-"cetgu"gcej"{gctʼ"Wukpi"c"hqt/ ownc."vjg"wpeqwpvgf"MDD"rqrwncvkqp"ecp"vjgp dg"guvkocvgf0

MDD"rqrwncvkqpu"ecp"Ewewcvg"pcvwtcnn{"cpf vjg"eqoomukuukqpʼu"iqcn"ku"vq"mggr"vjgkr"pwodgtu ygnn"cdqxg"vjg"fguktgf"okpkowo"gcej"{gct."{gct chvgr"{gct0

Kpugevu"tgurqpf"vq"enkocvg." jg"uckf0""Vjg eqpfkvkqpu"yjgtg"MDD"ecp"vjtkxg"ykn"ujkhv pqrvj.÷"jg"uckf."cpf"kv/wpmpqyp"kh"vjg MDD ecp oqxg"vjg"ujkhv"htq"uqwvj"qh"vjg"I tgcv"Ncmgu"vq pgy"jcdkvcvu"uqqp"qr"pqtj"qh"vjg"ncmgu0""MDD." jg uckf." ykn"pggf"hwocp"jgnr"vq"uwееguuhwn{"oqxg vjg"lwor"pqrvj0"" Vjg"Cndcp{" rkpg"dcttgpu." jg uckf." oc{"pqv"dg"uwkvcdng"hqr"MDD"ku"322"{gctu÷ jqygxgr."vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj"oc{"dg"cdng"vq"jquv"urg/ ekgu"vjgp"vjcv"fq"pqv"pqy"nkxg"vjgtg0

Urgcmkpi"kp"igpgtcn"qh"vjg"yqtm"qh"vjg"eqo/ ookuukqp." jg"uckf."öYg"wug"vjg"yknfnkhg"vq"mpqy"kh yg"ctg"ocpcikpi"uweeguuhwn{÷"Vjg"eqoomukuukqp pqy" yqtmu" ykvj" uqekcn" uekgpvkuvu" vq" fgvgrokpg jwocp"cvvkvwfgu"vq ycrf"xctkqwu"ocpcigogpv rtcevkegu0" Vjg" Rkpg" Dwuj" ku" pqv" c" hqtguv." vjg eqoomukuukqp"jcu"dggp"dwtpkpi"ncpf"ukpeg"3;;30 cpf"oquv"rgqrng"ykn"ceegrv"ewwkpi"vtggu"kp"vjg rkpg"dwuj"qpeg"kphqroogf"vjg"rkpg"dcttgpu"ujqwf pqv"dg"c"hqtguv0""Jg"uckf"Cndcp{"Eqwpv{"tgukfgpvu pqy"ceegrv"ł tgu"dgecwug"vjg{"jcxg"iqvvgp"wugf vq"vjgo"ctg"jcxg"dggp"gfwecvgf"qxgr"oc{"{gctu yj{"ł tgu"ctg"fqpg0

öVjg"dkiigr"vjg"rtgugtxg"qh"uetwb"qcm"rkvej rkpg"yg"ecp"etgcvg"vjg" oqtg"uwееguuhwn" yg"ykn dg.÷"jg"uckf0""Rkpg"Dwuj"xkukvqru"ecp"pqy"uqog/ vk ou"ugg"öc"mckrgr"dnwg"enqwf.÷"qh"jwpftgfu"qh dwvvgrเ ku"fwtkpi"Lwn{0""

Fkem"Rcvtkev"tgurqpfgf"öNkhg"ku"pqv"hckt÷""Yjgp URD"uwgf"vjg"Ekv{"qxgr"vjg"crrtqxcn"qh"vjgug fgxgnqroogpvu."vjcv"uvcvgogpv"ycu"wugf"ic ickpuv vjg"ekv{.{."ykppkpi"vjg"ncyuwkv"hqt"Ucxg"vjg"Rkpg Dwuj0

Uvgxg"Fqypu."URD"cwvqtpg{."dgicp"jku"vcnm d{"gorjcuk|kpi"jqy"ko rqrvcpv"kv"ku"hqt"vjg"uvqt{ qh"URD"vq"dg"vqnf0"" Jg"uckf"yg"cnn"jcxg"uvqtkgu qh"Ucxg"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj"cpf" jg"ycpvu"vq"tgeqrf gxgr{qpgʼu"uvqt{0""Vjgug"uvqrkgu." jg"pqvgu."vjcv eqwnf"kpurktg"cpqvjgr"igpgtcvkqp0

Uvgxg"cnkgf"cdqwv" jku"öhqwr"hcxqrkvg"ngicn ngicekgu÷." Jg"pqvgf"vjcv"URD"dtwut"hqrvj"qp"vjg uegpg"kp"3;3;"cplugj"vq"iq"cpf"qpg"qh"kvu"łtuvʼcetu ycu"vq"uwg"vjg"Ekv{"qh"Cndcp{0"Cpf"URD"vjgp"rtq/ eggfgf"vq"ł ng"cdqwt"qpg"ncyuwkvʼcetu"kp"vjg pgzv"52"{gctu0"Kv"ku." jg"uckf."cp"cuvqpkujkpi"tgeqrf. wpnkmg"cp"vjkpi"gnug"jg"mpqyu"cdqwv0

Vjku"nkvkicvkqp"qh"URD"ku"rctvkewnctn{"qff. uckf"Uvgxg."dgecwug"oqut"eqpugtxcvkqp"qricpk|c/ vkqpu"ctg"oqtg"igpvggn"cdqwv"rtgugtxcvkqp" õ"kh vjg{"jcf"c" oqxq." kv"yqwnf"dg" oqtg"nkmg"öNcf{ cpf"igpvngogp"eqpugtxcvkqpkuvu"fq"pqv"uwg-"yg pgiqvkcvg"ykvj" yknnkpi"ncpfqypgtu÷"Uqogjqy." URD"dtqmg"vjcv" oqnf." cpf"ygpv"qhh"kp"c"eqo/ rngvgn{"fkhhgtgpv"fktgevkqp0"Qpg"qh"vjg"swguvkqp vjcv"ecog"vq"Uvgxg" yjkng"rtgrctkpi"hqr"jku"vcnm ycu"yjcv"ycu"kv"cdqwv"URD"vjcv"uvctvgf"vjgo"qhh kp"uwej"c"fkhhgtgpv"fktgevkqpA"Uvgxg"fguetkdgf"ł xg ngicn"cpf"rqnkvkecn"hcevqru"vjcv"ugv"vjg"uvcig"hqr vjg"URD"vq"dg"dqtp0

Read Part II of Steve Downs' Legal History of Save the Pine Bush in the June/July 2018 Newsletter.

Do you have a story to tell about Save the Pine Bush? Please email all stories to Steve Downs at swdowns68@aol.com

Receiving our Newsletter via Paper or Email

Ucxg"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj"vwtpgf"62"vjku"{gct0"Hqr"62 {gctu."kv"jcu"rtqfgevgf"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj"cpf"vjg Mctngr"Dnwg"DwwgƌʼA0"Hqr"62"{gctu."xqnwpvggtu jcxg"fknkigpvn{"ockngf"pgyungvvgru"qwv0

Cu"vjg"vgejpqnqi{"jcu"ejcpigf"qxgr"vjg"rcuv hqwr"fgecfgu."uq"jcxg"vjg"qrvkqpu"qh"fkuvtkdwvkpi qwr"rqygrhwn"pgyungvvgr0"Cuuwmkpi"{qw"jcxg cp"g ockn"ceeqwpv."yg"ecp"pqy"ceukn{"go ckn"kv"vq {qw"cu"c"RFH0""Vjg"cfxcpvcig"qh"vjku"yqwnf"dg PQ"rcrgr."pq"ewwkpi"fqyp"vtggu."nguu"equt"vq"vjg öUcxg"vjg"Rkpg"Dwuj.÷"cpf"nguu"qh"c"yqrmnqcf"vq igv"vjg"pgyungvvgr"qwv0

Jqygxgr."yg"ycpv"Y QW"vq"ocmg"vjg"ejqkeg0 Fq" {qw" ycpv" vq" eqpvkpwg" tgegkxkpi" c" rcrgr pgyungvvgr" qr" rtghgr" tgegkxkpi" qwr" pgyungvvgr gngevtqpkecnn{A

Rngcug"ngv"wu"mpqy"kh"{qw"ycpv"vq"tgegkxg"vjg pgyungvvgr"xkc"c"RFH"d{"go cknkpi"wu"{qwr"pcog cv"rkpgdwuj B ocek0eq o0

Cpgtqdke "fki guvgt "cpf "vjg "Cndcp{ "Ncpfﬁnn

by Diana Wright

Qp "Octej "4:."Cndcp{ "cpf "Uctcvqic "Eqwp/
vkgu "wpxgkngf "rncpu "hqt "c "lqipqv{ "hwpfgf "cgtqdke "
fki guvgt "hceknkv{ "kp "Ogpcpfu0 "Kv "jcu "dk/rctvkucp "
uwrrqtv "kp "vjg "Cndcp{ "Eqwpv{ "Ngikuncvwtg "cpf "
yknn "ucxg "cegej "eqwpv{ "&3 "oknnkqp "cppwcn{0 "Kv "yknn "
ujwv "fqyp "6 "kpekpgtcvqtu "cv "vjg "ewttgpv "hceknkv{."
y jkej "urgy "qwv "vqzke "ejgokecnu "kpvq "vjg "ckt. "cpf "
yknn "kpuvgcf "etgcvg "itggp "gpgti{ "y jkej "eqwnf "
rqvgpvkcn{ "rqygt "kp "rctv. "vjg "Ujgtkfcp "Jqnnqy "
hceknkv{0 "ugg "ctvkeng "kp "vjg "Uctcvqikcp "cv "jvvr<11
y y y0uctcvqikcp0eqo 1 igpgtcn/pgyu1423:254:1
uctcvqic/cndcp{/eqwpvkgu/lqkp/hqtegu/qp/67o /
ycuvg/vq/gpgti{/rncpv+

Vjg "uvcvg "qh "vjg "ctv "hceknkv{. "y jkej "eqwnf "equv "
cu "owej "cu "&57 "oknnkqp "vq "dwknf. "yknn "rtk octkn{ "
vcmg "kp "ugycig "unwfig. "dwv "yknn "cnuq "dg "fgukipgf "
vq "wug "hqqf "ycuvg "htqo "ctgc "kpuvkvwvkqpu "uwej "cu "
Vjg "uvcvg "qh "vjg "ctv "hceknkv{. "y jkej "eqwnf "equv "

vjg "Cndcp{ "Eqwpv{ "pwtukpi "Jqog."Lckn "jqurkvcnu "
cpf "uejqqnu0

RCWUG "ku "kp "uwrrqtv "qh "vjku "rtqlgev "cpf "
pggfu "vjg "jgnr "qh "ctgc "gpxktqpogpvcnkuvu. "rncp/
pgtu "cpf "etg{gtgu "vq "rwv "rtguuwtg "qp "vjg "Ekv{ "qh "
Cndcp{ "vq "qoqv "cv "eqnncdqtcvkpi "y kvj "vjg "Eqwpv{ "
cpf "vjg "tgikqp "vq "uqnxg "kvﬁu "uqnkf "ycuvg "rtqdngo 0 "
Vjg "Ekv{ "cndcp{ ﬁu "ku "gzrgevgf "vq "tgcej "ecrcekv{ "
kp "4/5 "{gctu0 "Cv "y jkej "rqkpv "vjg "Oc{qt "rncpu "vq "
dwknf "c "&52 "oknnkqp "vtcpuhgt "uvcvkqp "vq "ujkr "qwt "
vtcuj "cetquu "vjg "uvcvg "cpf "gxgp "cetquu "uvcvg "nkpgu "
vq "uq oqpg "gnugﬁu "ödcem "{ctf÷0 "Dcukecnn{ "kkckekpi "
vjg "ecp "fqyp "vjg "tqcf "wpvkn "vjqug "ncpfﬁnnu "enqug "
cu "ygnn0 "Y jkng "cv "vjg "uc og "vi og "etgcvkpi "ectdqp "
rqnnwvkqp "htqo "vjg "fkgugn "vtwemu "vtcpurqtvkpi "qwt "
ycuvg "jwpftgfu "qh "oknguﬁcyc{0

Uqnkf "ycuvg "ku "c "inqdcn "rtqdngo 0 "Cndcp{ "ku "

vjg "Cndcp{ "Eqwpv{ "pwtukpi "Jqog."Lckn "jqurkvcnu "
cpf "uejqqnu0

ewttgpvn{ "vcmkpi "kp "uqnkf "ycuvg "htqo "oc p{ "qvjgt "
eqo owpkvkgu. "gzrgfkvkpi "vjg "qoo kpi "enquwtg "qh "
vjg "Tcrr "Tqcf "hceknkv{ "d{ "{gctu0 "Vjg "Oc{qt "cpf "
FIU "jcxg ﬁk o rng ogpf gf "pgy "tge {enkpi "dkpu "hqt "
vjg "ukpig "uvtec o "tge {enkpi "egpvgt qp "Uqwvj "Rgctn. "
hqt "y jkej "vjg "ctg "vq "dg "eqo ogpfgf0 "Jqygxgt. "
owej "oqtg "ku "pggfgf "vq "tgfweg "qwt "ycuvg "uvtgc o0 "
C "uwdeqo okvvgg "qh "RCWUG "ku "oggvkpi "vq "eqog "
wr "y kvj "c "uvtcvgi{ "vq "eqpxkpeg "vjg "Oc{qt "vq "eqn/
ncdqtcvg "y kvj "Cndcp{ "Eqwpv{ "vq "wvknk g "vjg "pgy "
Cpgtqdke "fki guvgt "hceknkv{ "vq "tgfweg "qwt "ycuvg "cpf "
rtqfweg "c "rncp "vjcv "ku "uwuvckpcdng. "gpxktqpogpvcnn{ "
cpf "geqpqokcnn{ "dgpgﬁekcn "vq "vjg "ekv{ "cpf "vjg "
Ecrkvcn "Tgikqp0 "Rngcug "eqpvcev "Fkcpc "Y tki jv "
kh "{qw "ctg "kpvgtguvgf "kp "ujctkpi "{qwt "vi og "cpf "
kfgcu "vq "y jku "rtqlgev0 "eq o rjq ognneBi ocknn0eq o "
73:/687/;96:0

Ncpfﬁnn "vtwem "vtchﬁe "kp "Tgpuugncgt "chhgevkpi "swcnkv{ "qh "nkfg "hqt "tgukfgpvu0

by Christine Kielb

Gcej "yggmfc{ "htqo "8‹52 "c o "vq "6‹22 "r o."
wr "vq "322 "nctig "vtcevqt "vtckngt "vtwemu "*3 :/48 "
y jggngtu+"cttkxcg "qh "vjg "Fwpp "Ogo qtkcn "Dtkfig "
qpvq "Dtqcfyc{ "Uvtggv "kp "vjg "Ekv{ "qh "Tgpuugncgt0 "
Vjgug "vtwemu "vtcxng "pqtvj "qp "Dtqcfyc{. "vwtp "gcuv "
qpvq "Rctvkvkqp "Uvtggv "cpf "rtqeggf "wr "cpf "fqyp "
kvu "uvggr "jknnu "vjtqwij "tgukfgpvkcn "pgkijdqtjqqfu "
vq "c "Eqpuvtwevkqp "cpf "Fg oqnkvkqp "*E (F+"ncpfﬁnn "
ukvwcvgf "cv "vjg "vqr "qh "vjg "jknn "vq "vjg "gcuv "qh "vjg "ekv{0 "
Vjgug "vtwemu "eqog "htqo "ugxgtcn "uvcvgu "kp "cffkvkqp "
vq "P [U. "kpenwfkpi "Xgt oqpv. "Ocuucejwugvvu. "Pgy "
Jc o rujktg. "cpf "Rgppu{nxcpkc0

Oc p{ "tgukfgpvu "ycmg "cv "8‹52 "gcej "oqtpkpi "
vq "vjg "nqwf "tqct "qh "vjgug "vtwemu. "cpf "vjtqwijqwv "
vjg "fc{ "vjg {"gpfwtg "vjg "pqkug. "xkdtcvkqp. "fwuv. "
cpf "fkgugn "rqnnwvkqp "vjcv "eqo og "y kvj "vj go 0 "Vjgug "
vtwemu "ctg "uq "dki. "jgcx{. "pqk{ "cpf "pwogtqwu "vjcv "
vjg {"twkp "vjg "swcnkv{ "qh "nkfg "hqt "vjg "tgukfgpvu "qp "
Dtqcfyc{ "cpf "Rctvkvkqp "Uvtggvu "cpf "cfxgtugn{ "
chhgev "nqecn "dwukpguugu0 "Vjg "vtwemu "cnuq "ecwug "vtchﬁe "
eqpiguvkqp. "y kvj "tgukfgpvu "ftkxkpi "vq "cpf "htqo "
yqtm "qhvgp "uvwem "dgjkpf "vjg o 0 "Vjg {"cnuq "rcuu "
d{"uejqqnejknftgp "yckvkpi "hqt "vjg "dwu. "c "rqvgpvkcn "
rwdnke "uchgv{ "kuuwg0 "Vjku "eqpuvcpv "vtwem "vtchﬁe "ku "
cnuq "qwv "qh "ejctcevgt "y kvj "vjg "jwvwtg "xkukqp "hqt "vjg "
ekv{ "vjcv "kpenwfgu "fgxgnqrkpi "vjg "ycvgthtqpv0

C "vtwem "egpuwu "eqpfwevgf "qp "Rctvkvkqp "Uvtggv "
kp "Lwpg "4239 "eqwpvgf "c "vqvcn "qh ";; "3 :/48 "y jggngf "
vtwemu "ipqkpi "vq "cpf "htqo "vjg "ncpfﬁnn0 "Kv "hqwpf "vjcv "
oc p{ "vtwemu "eqokpi "dcem "htqo "vjg "fwo r "ygtg "
wpeqxgtgf. "cpf "c "hgy "ygtg "pqv "vqvcnn{ "eqxgtgf "
iqkpi "kp0 "Vjku "ku "c "xkqncvkqp "qh "vjg "FGE "rgto kv0 "
Cffkvkqpcnn{. "tgeqtfu "kpfkecvg "vjcv "vjg "ncpfﬁnn "jcu "
vcmgp "kp "jqwugjqnf "ycuvg. "cu "ygnn "cu "rgtokvvgf "
cv "vjg "ncpfﬁnn. "dqv{ "xkqncvkqpu "qh "vjg "rgto kv0

Vjku "rtqdng o "dgicp "kp "4234 "y jgp "vjg "
Fgrctvo gpv "qh "Gpxktqp ogpvcn "Eqpugtxcvkqp "cr/

rtqxgf "c "rncp "vq "cnnqy "vjg "qrgtcvkqp "qh "c "E (F "
ncpfﬁnn "qp "c "jknn "vq "vjg "gcuv "qh "vjg "ekv{ "vq "ﬁnn "kp "
vjg "ecxkvkgu "etgcvgf "d{"c "itcxgn "okpkpi "qrgtcvkqp0 "
Vjku "crrtqxcn "ycu "itcpvgf "fgurkvg "cp "kpcfgswcvg "
pqkug "uwtxg{ "d{"vjg "FGE0 "Oquv "qh "vjg "tgukfgpegu "
chhgevgf "d{"pqkug "htqo "vjg "vtwemu "ctg "qp "nqygt "
Rctvkvkqp "Uvtggv. "y jgtg "vjg "vtwemu "uvtckp "vq "iq "
wr "jknnu "y kvj "vjgkt "jgcx{ "nqcfu" cpf "y jgtg "vjg "
go rv{"vtwemu "dcpi "cpf "tcvvng "qp "vjg "tgvwtp "vtkr "
htqo "vjg "ncpfﬁnn0 "Fgurkvg "vjku. "oquv "uco rnkpi "
vqqm "rnceg "kp "vjg "ctgcu "enqug "vq "vjg "ncpfﬁnn "
y jgtg "hgy "tgukfgpvu "nkxg0 "Cffkvkqpcnn{. "vjg "FGE "
ckt"uvwf{"nqqmgf "qpn{"cv "fwuv. "y kvj "pq "vguvkpi "qt "
guvk ocvkqp "qh "fkgugn "rqnnwvkqp "htqo "vjgug "vtwemu0 "
Hwtvjgt oqtg. "rwdnke "kprwv "ycu "pqv "vcmgp "kpvq "
eqpukfgtcvkqp. "y kvj "vjg "FGE "tgurqpfkpi "vq "gcej "
eq o ogpv "vjcv "3+"vjku "tqwvg "ycu "vtcffkvkqpcnn{ "dggp "
c "cqttkfqt "hqt "okpkpi "cpf "qvjgt "qrgtcvkqpu "cpf "4+"
vjg "pcvwtg "qh "vjg "vtwem "vtchﬁe "ku "pqv "gzrgevgf "vq "
ejcpig0 "Rtgxkqwun{. "u o cnngt "vtk/czng "vtwemu "wugf "
vq "cnn "itcxng "htqo "vjg "okpg "rcuugf "vjtqwij "vjg "
pgkijdqtjqqfu. "y jgtgcu "vjg "pgy "vtchﬁe "eqpukuvu "
qh "nctig "vtcevqt "vtckngt "vtwemu0 "Cv "wr "vq "322 "vtwemu "
rgt "fc{. "gcej "o cmkpi "c "tgvwtp "vtkr. "vjg "pgkijdqt/
jqqf "ku "dwtfgpgf "y kvj "wr "vq "422 "vtwem "vtkru "rgt "
fc{. "wr "vq "3222 "vtkru "rgt "yggm "cpf "wr "vq "74.222 "
vtkru "rgt "{gct0

Y jgp "swguvkqpgf "cdqwv "vjku "d{"c "nqecn "
gpxktqp ogpvcnkuvu "cv "vjg "I tggp "Gpgti{ "Gzrq "jgnf "
cv "Fqcfg "Uvctv "Uejqqn "kp "Tgpuugncgt "ncuv "hcnn. "
vjg "o c{qt. "Fcp "Fy gt. "tgrnkgf "vjcv "pq "qpg "jcu "
eq o rnckpgf0 "Kv "crrgctu "vjg "oc{gt "ku "kp "fgpkcn0 "
Tgukfgpvu "kuuwgf "eq o ogpvu "cv "vjg "vi og "qh "vjg "
rtqrqucn "ipqkpi "rwdnke "cpf "jcxg "ukpeg "cvvgpfgf "
pwogtqwu "ekv{ "eqwpekn "oggvkpi u "vq "xqkeg "vjgkt "
fkuucvkuhcevkqp "y kvj "vjg "ukvwcvkqp0

Ekv{ "Jcnn "fghgpfu "vjku "cevkxkv{ "d{"cuugtvkpi "

vjcv "kv "dtkpiu "kp "oqpg "vq "vjg "ekv{."dwv "kv "fqgu "pqv "
cankoqyngfig "vjg "equv "kp "tgrcktu "vq "vjg "ekv{ "uvtggvu "
cpf "qvjgt "kphtcuvtwevwtg "hqt "vjg "fc oci g "fqpg "d{"
vjgug "vtwemu0 "Vjg "&3.222.222 "rgt "{gct "vjcv "Vjg "
ekv{ "igvu "kp "hggu "htqo "vjku "ncpfﬁnn "qrgtcvkqp "ku "
f ycthgf "d{"vjg "o c p{ "oknnkqpu "o cfg "cppwcn{ "d{"
Ycuvg "Eqppgevkqpu."c "Vgzcu "qwvﬁv "y jq "dqwij v "
vjg "hceknkv{ "kp "42360 "Vjku "ncpfﬁnn "qrgtcvkqp."nctig "
vjcp "vjg "Eqnqpkg "cpf "Cndcp{ "ncpfﬁnnu "eqodkpgf. "
ku "cpvkekrcvgf "vq "eqpvkpwg "hqt "o cp{ "{gctu. "rqu/
ukdn{ "wpvkn "42580

Vjg "rtkoct{ "iqcn "qh "chhgevgf "tgukfgpvu "ku "
vq "nqbb{ "hqt "cp "cnvgtpcvg "tqwvg "hqt "vjg "vtwemu0 "
Cpqvjgt "itqwr "ku "hqewug{ "qp "enqukpi "vjg "ncpfﬁnn. "
y jkej "vjtgcvgpu "c "pgctd{ "rwdnke "uejqqn. "ku "pgzv "vq "
c "ego gvgt{. "cpf "ku "rtqdcdn "rqnnwvkpi "vjg "pgctd{ "
Swcemgpfgtt{ "Etggm0

Vq "fcvg. "tgukfgpvu "jcxg "fqpg "vjg "hqnnqy kpi ‹"
3+"Eqpfwevgf "c "vtwem "egpuwu "cu "fguetkdgf "cdqxg. "
4+"ektewncvgf "c "rgvkvkqp "kp "vjg "pgkijdqtjqqf "vjcv "
jcu "dggp "ukipgf "d{"qxgt "62 "tgukfgpvu "* yqtm "qp "
vjcv "eqpvkpwgu+. "5+"o gv "y kvj "vjg "nqecn "Ukgttc "Enwd "
gzgewvkxg "eqo o kvvgg "vq "rtgugpv "hphqt ocvkqp "qp "
vjg "rtqdngo 0 "Vjg "UE "tgeqo ogpfgf "qbvckpkpi "
fqewogpvu "htqo "vjg "FGE. "6+"o gv "kp "Pqxgodgt "
y kvj "Cuug odn{ o cp "OeFqpcn "cpf "Ugpcvqt "
Dtgunkp0 "Co qpi "qwt "nkuv "qh "cunu ygtg "hqt "FGE "
fqewogpvu "vq "dg "qbvckpgf. "kpenwfkpi "vjg "rgtokv. "
cp "kpurgevkqpu "cpf "cp "ekxcvkqpu "hqt "xkqncvkqpu0 "
C "lqkpv "o ggvkpi "y kvj "vjg "tgrtgugpvcvkxgu. "vjg "
FGE. "vjg "FQV "cpf "vjg "o c{qt "ycu "cnuq "tgswuvgf0 "
Vq "fcvg "yg "jcxg "pqv "jgctf "dcem "gzegrv "vq "dg "
kphqt ogf "vjcv "vjg "FGE "fqgu "pqv "eqpukfgt "vjg "
chhgevg "pgkijdqtjqqfu "vq "eqpuvkvwvg "cp "gpxktqp/
o gpvcn "lwuvkeg "eqo o wpkv{0

C "Hcegdqqm "itqwr "ycu "tgegpvn{ "etgcvgf‹"